

EULER CLASSES FOR HIGHER GERBES

*Chaque gerbe a sa gerbille*

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In the late 1970's Ravenel and Wilson calculated the extraordinary  $K$ -theories of Eilenberg-Mac Lane spaces, and showed in particular that

$$K(l)^*H(l+1, \mathbb{Z})$$

is a one-dimensional formal group of multiplicative type (at least, if  $p \neq 2$ ?). Strickland and others (cf eg [8]) re-interpreted their results in terms of exterior powers of the Dieudonné module of  $K(l)^*H(\mathbb{Z}, 2)$ , and more recently Peterson [6] has extended these results to  $E$ -theory.

This seems to define a natural homomorphism

$$\text{gerbe}(l) : H^l(X, \mathbb{C}^\times) \rightarrow \text{Gl}_1(K(l)(X) := (1 + \tilde{K}(l)^0(X))^\times ,$$

via

$$H(\mathbb{C}^\times, l) \rightarrow H(\mathbb{Z}, l+1) \rightarrow \text{Gl}_1(K(l))$$

(cf [1]). When  $l = 1$  we get the first  $K$ -theory (mod  $p$ ) Chern class of a flat complex line bundle, and when  $l = 2$  we get an invariant of Azumaya algebra bundles [2]: a kind of Euler clas or support cycle, conceivably related [3] to physicists'  $D$ -branes.

The classical map

$$H^{l+1}(X, \mathbb{C}^\times) \rightarrow H^l(LX, \mathbb{C}^\times)$$

(ie from gerbes to line bundles, when  $l = 1$ ) suggests asking how the transformation above behaves on free loopspaces [5]; more generally, an orientable codimension one submanifold (eg  $M_0 = \partial M_1 \subset M_1$ ) defines a Pontrjagin-Thom transfer  $H^*(M_0) \rightarrow H^{*+1}(M_1)$  and hence a homomorphism  $H^*(M_0) \rightarrow H^*(LM_1)$ , possibly relevant to higher-dimensional topological field theories.

Behind this lies the deeper question:

- **Are these constructions of any use in the theory of higher gerbes,** as for example in [3 §7.2.2]?

### Some referemces

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